Tyntesfield Audit 17 August 2018

The 2018 "heatwave" was now fully established and drought conditions were widespread. It was therefore a surprise to find a good range of fungi on the Estate. The polypore on Monkey Puzzle found in June had developed well (see below) and was "confirmed" as *Ganoderma carnosum*, a species rarely reported in the UK. Samples have been sent to Kew for DNA analysis. The commonest fungi were mildews on various host plants including Oak, Sycamore, Buttercup, Plantain and Enchanter's Nightshade. Of the larger fungi several were worthy of note. Birds nest fungi (*Cyathus striatus*) were in profusion in litter in Plantation and *Volvariella bombycina* was found growing inside of a decayed sweet chestnut trunk near Reception. This species has previously only been found four times on the Estate. Other interesting species are illustrated below.

List of Fungi

Agrocybe cylindracea
Annulohypoxylon multiforme
Bjerkandera adusta
Bolbitius titubans
Cerrena unicolor
Crepidotus mollis
Cyathus striatus
Erysiphe alphitoides
Erysiphe aquilegiae
Erysiphe aquilegiae
Erysiphe circaeae

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Ganoderma carnosum
Golovinomyces sordidus
Gymnopus dryophilus
Laetiporus sulphureus
Lycogala epidendrum
Marasmius oreades
Physisporinus vitreus
Pleurotus ostreatus
Pluteus salicinus
Polyporus leptocephalus

Polyporus squamosus Sawadaea bicornis Schizophyllum commune Skeletocutis amorpha Trametes gibbosa Volvariella bombycina Xerula radicata Xylaria hypoxylon Xylaria sp.

Ganoderma carnosum growing on a stump of a felled monkey Puzzle (Araucaria araucana)



Bolbitius titubans, showing the highly pruinose stipe characteristic of young fruiting bodies (left) **Volvariella bombycina** found growing inside a rotten trunk of Sweet Chestnut (right)



Skeletocutis amorpha growing tiered on wood in Plantation



Physisporinus vitreus encrusted on the sawn end of a Lime trunck

